

## Attachment C

### Native Plant Recommendations

#### Trees

Red maple  
Silver maple  
Sugar maple  
Yellow buckeye  
Black birch  
River birch  
Bitternut hickory  
Pignut hickory  
Shagbark  
Mockernut  
Yellow-wood  
Persimmon  
American beech  
White ash  
Green Ash  
Blue Ash  
Black walnut  
Red cedar  
Sweetgum  
Tulip poplar  
Blackgum  
Cucumber tree  
Red mulberry  
Short leaf pine  
White pine  
Sycamore  
Black cherry  
White Oak  
Scarlet oak  
Southern red oak  
Water oak  
Chestnut oak

Northern red oak  
Post oak  
Black oak  
Black willow  
Sassafras  
White cedar  
Basswood

#### Small Trees

Serviceberry  
Hercules club  
Paw paw  
Ironwood  
Redbud  
Fringe tree  
Alternate leaved dogwood  
Flowering dogwood  
Parsley hawthorn  
Hawthorn  
Washington hawthorn  
Carolina silverbell  
Witch-hazel  
American holly  
Sweet bay magnolia  
Hop-hornbeam  
Spurwood  
American plum  
Carolina buckthorn  
Staghorn sumac  
Mountain ash  
Southern rusty blackhaw  
Northern blackhaw

**Shrubs**

Alder  
Serviceberry  
Indigo bush  
Red chokeberry  
Black chokeberry  
Sweetshrub  
American beautyberry  
New Jersey tea  
Buttonbush  
Cumberland rosemary  
Hazelnut  
Leatherwood  
Hearts-a-bustin  
  
Swamp mallow  
Wild hydrangea  
Golden St. John's Wort  
Shrubby St. John's Wort  
common winterberry  
Virginia-willow  
Mountain laurel  
Spice bush  
Ninebark  
Flame azalea  
Wild azalea  
Rose bay  
Fragrant sumac

**Shrubs Cont.**

Winged sumac  
Carolina rose  
Swamp rose  
Elderberry  
Bladdernut  
Coralberry, buckbush  
Farkleberry

Highbush blueberry  
Cranberry  
Deerberry  
Mapleleaf viburnum

**Vines**

Dutchman's pipe  
Crossvine  
Trumpet creeper  
Leatherflower  
Virgin's bower  
Climbing hydrangea  
Carolina jasmine  
Virginia creeper  
Passionflower  
Atlantic wisteria

**Grasses and Sedges**

Big bluestem  
Split beard bluestem  
Broomsedge  
River cane  
Plaintain-leaved sedge  
River oats, spangle grass  
Oat grass  
Canada wild rye  
Sugarcane plumegrass  
Narrow plumegrass  
Bottle brush  
Switch-grass  
Indian-grass

**Ferns**

Maidenhair fern  
Ebony spleenwort  
Lady fern  
Common grape fern  
Bulblet fern

Hay-scented fern  
Shining club moss  
Sensitive fern  
Cinnamon fern

Christmas fern  
Common woodsia  
Chain fern

### **Ground Covers**

Hog-peanut  
Pussy's toes  
Wild ginger  
Mouse-eared coreopsis  
Rattlesnake plaintain  
Dwarf crested iris  
Partridge berry  
Allegheny spurge  
Phacelia  
Chalice phlox  
Carolina phlox  
Wild blue phlox  
Downy phlox  
Creeping phlox  
Foamflower  
Verbena

### **Flowers**

Doll's eyes  
Blue star  
Thimbleweed  
Wild columbine  
Greed dragon  
Jack-in-the-pulpit  
Goat's beard  
Swamp milkweed  
Butterfly-weed  
White wood aster  
Showy aster  
Late purple aster

False goatsbeard  
Blue wild indigo  
Marsh marigold  
Blue cohosh  
Pink turtlehead  
Whorled tickseed  
Wild bleeding heart  
Shooting star  
Purple coneflower  
Wild ageratum  
Joe-Pye weed  
Wild geranium

Maximillian sunflower  
Sharp-lobed hepatica  
Alumroot  
Jewelweed  
Blue flag  
Dense blazing star  
Turks-cap lily  
Cardinal flower  
Virginia bluebells  
Bishop's cap  
Ginseng  
Phlox maculata  
Garden phlox  
Jacob's ladder  
Solomon's seal  
Blackeyed susan  
Fire pink  
Rough stemmed goldenrod  
Spiderwort  
Tall ironweed  
Bird-foot violet  
Long-spurred violet

Other plants, native to the Appalachians, not noted above, are allowed.

Source: [Landscaping with Native Plants: Promotes Biodiversity and Endorses a Land Ethic that Celebrates Our National Heritage](#), various agencies funded by the National Fish & Wildlife Foundation